

إعادة صياغة الحاجات الإنسانية في سياق المجتمعات السلبية: من هرم ماسلو إلى هرم الحرمان

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خلوفي سفيان^(*)

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© 2026 جامعة العلوم والتكنولوجيا، المركز الرئيس عدن، اليمن. يمكن إعادة استخدام المادة المنشورة حسب رخصة مؤسسة المشاع الإبداعي شريطة الاستشهاد بالمؤلف والمجلة.

1 قسم علوم التسيير، كلية العلوم الاقتصادية، التجارية وعلوم التسيير، جامعة المجاهد عبد الحفيظ بوالصوف، ميلت، الجزائر.

* عنوان المراسلة: kheloufi.s@centre-univ-mila.dz

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الملخص:

يُعدّ هرم ماسلو من أكثر النماذج شيوعاً في تفسير الدوافع والحاجات الإنسانية، إذ يفترض تدرجاً تصاعدياً يبدأ بإشباع الحاجات الفسيولوجية وينتهي بتحقيق الذات. غير أنّ هذا التصور يفقد جزءاً كبيراً من قدرته التفسيرية في السياقات التي تطغى عليها اللامساواة البنيوية، والاضطهاد، والحرمان المزمن. ينطلق هذا البحث من فرضية مفادها أن الحرمان المستمر لا يعيق فقط مسار تطور الحاجات، بل يعيد تشكيله في اتجاه عكسي يقود إلى تدهور التجربة الإنسانية بدل ارتقائها.

وانطلاقاً من مراجعة نقدية لنموذج ماسلو، يقترح البحث إطاراً بديلاً يُسمى «هرم الحرمان»، يُصوّر في شكل هرم مقلوب يعكس مسار الانحدار الوجودي في المجتمعات السلبية. ويتكون هذا الهرم من خمس مراحل مترابطة: العجز الفسيولوجي الناتج عن الإخفاق المستمر في تلبية متطلبات البقاء الأساسية، ثم مرحلة التهديد حيث يتلاشى الشعور بالأمن، تليها العزلة التي تعبّر عن تفكك الروابط الاجتماعية وفقدان الانتماء، ثم اليأس المرتبط بإنكار الكرامة والاعتراف، وصولاً إلى مرحلة الانهيار الوجودي والانفصال النفسي عن الحياة. ويسهم هذا النموذج في إعادة بناء نظرية الحاجات الإنسانية من منظور نقدي، كما يوفر أداة تحليلية لفهم الآثار النفسية والاجتماعية للحرمان المزمن، ويفتح آفاقاً بحثية لدراسة السلوك والصمود والهشاشة في البيئات القمعية.

الكلمات المفتاحية: حاجات الإنسانية، هرم ماسلو، حرمان، مجتمعات سلبية، هرم مقلوب.
تصنيف JEL: I31، I32، Z13، D63، Y80.

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